



Family

Relatives, and how to talk about who you have.

Close family

семья	family	брат	brother
мать / мама	mother / mum	сестра	sister
отец / папа	father / dad	ребёнок — дети	child — children
родители	parents	муж	husband
сын	son	жена	wife
дочь	daughter	супруг / супруга	spouse (formal)

Wider family

бабушка	grandmother	племянник	nephew
дедушка	grandfather	племянница	niece
внук	grandson	двоюродный брат	cousin (male)
внучка	granddaughter	двоюродная сестра	cousin (female)
тётя	aunt	родственник	relative
дядя	uncle	родной	related by blood, one's own

Talking about family

Это моя семья.

This is my family.

У меня есть брат и сестра.

I have a brother and a sister.

У вас есть дети?

Do you have children?

У меня нет детей.

I don't have children.

Сколько вам лет?

How old are you?

Мне тридцать лет.

I am thirty.

Я женат. / Я замужем.

I am married. (man / woman speaking)

Two words for married

A man is **женат** (from **жена**, wife) and a woman is **замужем** (literally “behind a husband”). They are not interchangeable, and neither is an adjective you can apply to the other. For a couple together, they are **женаты**.